

Harvard University Water Auditing

Using Water Audits to Identify Water Efficiency Opportunities



HARVARD
Office for Sustainability

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HARVARD UNIVERSITY SUSTAINABILITY PLAN

EMISSIONS AND
ENERGY



CAMPUS
OPERATIONS



NATURE AND
ECOSYSTEMS



HEALTH AND
WELL-BEING



CULTURE AND
LEARNING



4 GOALS with a specific target and timeframe
8 STANDARDS to align our community around a consistent approach
33 COMMITMENTS to set strategic priorities where we want to lead into the future

BY 2016



Goal: **EMISSIONS** 30%



Standards for climate preparedness and campus resilience

BY 2018



Standards for environmentally preferred products

BY 2020



Goal: **WATER** 30%



Goal: **WASTE** 50%



Goal: **LANDSCAPING** 75% organic



Sustainable and Healthful Food Standards



Green Cleaning Standards



Sustainable IT Standards



Climate preparedness and campus resilience plan



Sustainable Landscaping Standards

2010 2011 2012 2013 2014 2015 2016 2017 2018 2019 2020 2021 2023 2024 2025 2026 2027



Green Building Standards reviewed annually and revised every four years

Current Effort

Goal: Reduce University-wide water use 30% by 2020, from a 2006 baseline.

- Faculty Arts and Sciences
- Harvard Business School
- Harvard Medical School
- Harvard University Housing





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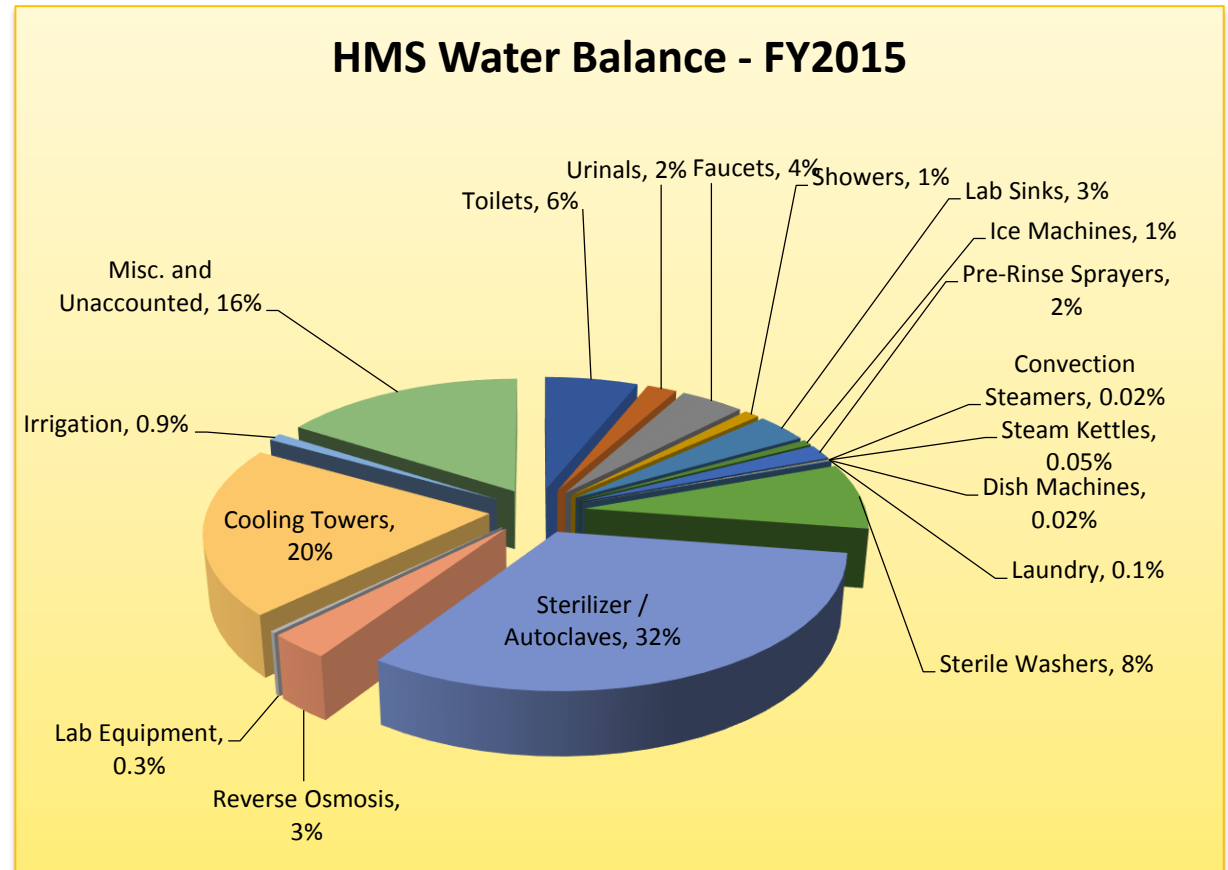
WATER USE EVALUATION

CAMPUS-WIDE WATER AUDIT COMPLETED

Completed in June 2016.

18 buildings, 3.05 million
sq ft

Recommendations under
consideration for
implementation in future
years.



Water conservation efforts completed to date and next steps

FY16 14,935,617 CF - FY17 14,012,291 CF
usage
6% reduction (HMS numbers)

Faucet retrofits:

644 non-lab faucet aerators
144 shower heads

- ½ year payback
- Estimated Savings: 3 million gallons

2017: initiated monthly tracking of WUI by building

Aspirational Next Step: Water consumption reduction from HMS's 3,100 lab sinks



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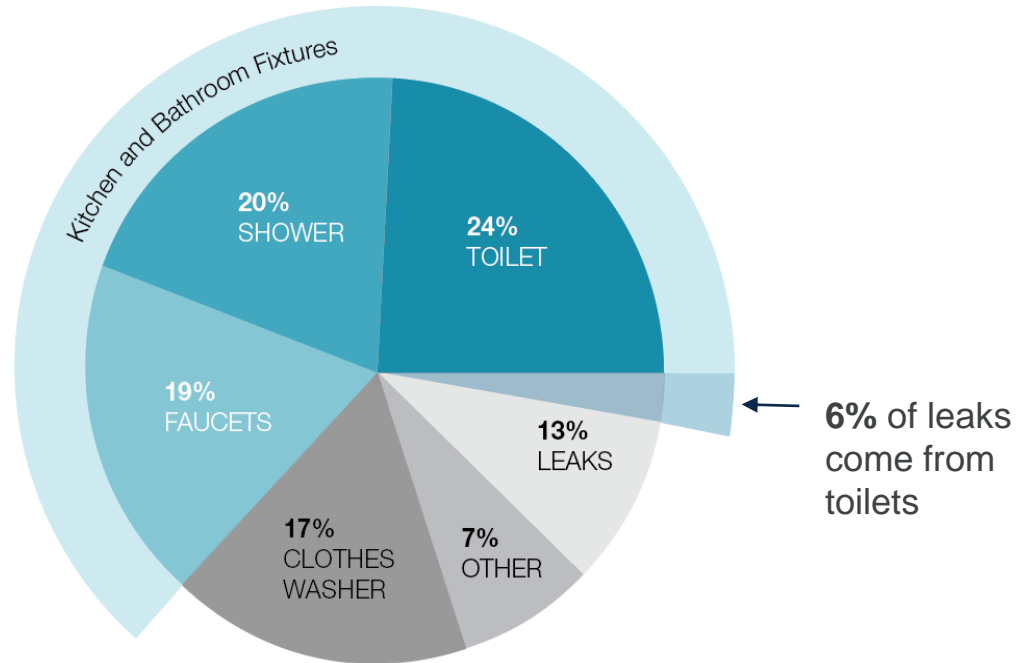
Harvard University Housing Water Use Evaluation:

- Utility Analysis
- On-Site Audits
- Pilot and Survey

- Equipment and Mechanical
- Irrigation

- **Indoor Plumbing Fixtures**

Phase 1: 300 residential units



Source: EPA

Audit Process:

Toilets	Aerators	Showerheads
GPI Flow Meter T5 Flushmeter Blue Dye Leak Test	GPI Flow Meter Flow Bag	GPI Flow Meter Flow Bag



GPI

Device is ideal for short term measuring on a fixture by fixture basis of its overall water consumption



METERING CLAMP

Device is ideal for long term measuring for the overall property's water consumption and allows for isolation of particular fixtures

RECAP OF OVERALL RESULTS

PROPERTY	AERATOR (B)	AERATOR (K)	SHOWERHEADS	TOILETS
MT. AUBURN	1.72 GPM	1.93 GPM	2.42 GPM	2.30 GPF
BANKS	1.81 GPM	1.45 GPM	2.04 GPM	2.55 GPF
BECKWITH	1.74 GPM	1.39 GPM	1.70 GPM	2.30 GPF
MELLEN	0.95 GPM	1.85 GPM	2.21 GPM	2.51 GPF
TERRY TERRACE	1.53 GPM	1.98 GPM	1.73 GPM	2.27 GPF
SHALER	0.83 GPM	2.48 GPM	1.53 GPM	1.37 GPF
SUMNER	1.53 GPM	2.06 GPM	1.88 GPM	2.62 GPF
BROADWAY	1.18 GPM	4.63 GPM	2.33 GPM	3.43 GPF
TOTAL AVERAGE	1.46 GPM	1.85 GPM	2.00 GPM	2.31 GPF



Fixture:	New Rate:	Projected Reduction:
Bathroom Aerators	0.5 GPM	65%
Kitchen Aerators	1.5 GPM	20%
Showerheads	1.5 GPM	25%
Toilets	0.95/0.5 GPF	70%



Estimated Annual Savings: 7,126,115 gallons
Projected ROI: 6 Months
Utility Rebate: Eversource



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